



/

/ / / /

:

()

ABSTRACT

Euphrates was and still one of the most important features of natural factors which affected in population and civilization of Mesopotamia. On the shores of this great river, there was a huge population of ancient Iraq working and living and their life was connected with this river in somehow. Some of them, this river represented torture and sadness and others represented happiness.

The paper is an attempt to characterize these people showing their jobs and conditions as well as exploring the aspect of ancient Iraq civilization and a group of the society.



⋮

()"

"

"

()

()

()"

⋮



(. -)

:

"

"

"

.

"

"

()

:

"

"

() "

"

:

"

"

"

() "

"

(Gur)

"

"

()

:

()

()

"

()

() "

.

" " " (. -) " - " ()
(. -)

:

- "

() " " "

" - "

.

.

.

:



.

.

:

.

" ()

" "

" "

" "

()

" "

" "

()"

()

.



“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

“ ”

()“ ”

：

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()“ ”

：

()“ ”

“ ”

.

.

” ”

()

()

:

”

”

”

” ”

”

”

()

”

”

”

”

()

”

”

()

:

()

”

.



" " "

" " "

() "

. ()

()

. ()

(. -)

: (. -)
" " "

" " " "

" "

() "

(. -) .

(. -) "

:

"

" "





“ ”
“ ”

“ ”
“ ”

“ ”

“ ”
“ ”

（ ） “ ”

（ ）

：

（ ）

()

- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- ()
- (3) Wolley. L, The Sumerians, London (1929), 3rd. ed, pp. 9-11.
- (4) James. G. Mcqueen, Balylon, London (1964), pp. 90-91.
- (5) Fenie. Andrae, The youfraetis as a Roud, Paries (1970), translated.
By Lwey. M, London (1972). Pp. 171-173.
- (6) Ibid, p. 173.
- ()
- /
- (8) Fenie. Andrae, op. cit, p. 176.
- ()
- (10) James. G. Macqueen, op. cit, p.97.
- (11) Fenie. Andrae, op. cit, p. 180.

(12) Gelb. I, A study of writing, Chicago (1963), p. 115.

" " : ()

. () . ()

. ()

(15) Keller, Werner, The Bible as History, New York (1956), p.75.

" " . ()

. ()

: ()

% %

. × × × ×

. :

. -

(18) LIYOD. S, "Building in Brick and stone, History of Technology, vol. 1, Oxford (1955), p.471.

" " ()

. - ()

(20) Oppenheim. A. L, Mesopotamian Medicine in Bulletin of the History of Medicine, No. 2, Chicago (1962), p. 99.

(21) Ibid, p. 100.

. ()

(23) Postgate. J. N, The Tablets from Fort Shalmaneser III, London (1984), p.76.

(24) Oppenheim. L, International law, London (1957), p. 112.